

AN OMAHA MAN SOUNDS A WARNING

AGAINST REVIVAL OF STATES
RIGHTS DOCTRINE.

IS A MENACE TO THE NATION

He Says that Any Effort to Limit the
Power of the Government is an
Attack on the Liberties of
the People.

Lincoln, Neb., Oct. 28.—In an address at the dedication Sunday of an honorary monument to the memory of Brig. Gen. John M. Thayer in Wyke cemetery, John C. Cowie, of Omaha said:

"There has come forth from the land a voice that is a menace to our national welfare, preaching again that sacred rights of states which brought forth the tragedy of the nation."

"State conventions and state legislatures have adopted resolutions proposing to abridge and limit the power of the general government. I warn you that this tendency, so far as it impregnates the public mind, is dangerously near the sentiment for states' rights that resulted in the ordinances of secession in the early '60's."

"Limit the power of this national government and the hope of the liberty of mankind is gone. Limit the power of this government, given through the wisdom of our forefathers, supported and maintained since by the blood of millions, and you will loosen the cords that bind these entities into one, shatter the united bond together in the harvest of death. Limit the national power and the permanency of union will have departed forever."

A Lynching in Georgia.

Marion, Ga., Oct. 28.—Passengers on the Central of Georgia train coming through Byron, Ga., Sunday, brought an account of the lynching of a negro named John Wilkes at that place Saturday night. The negro robbed two boys of 75 cents. When Marshal Thomas Johnson tried to arrest him the negro attempted to shoot the officer. Quick work prevented this, however, and a general roundup followed, with the result that the negro was arrested and locked up. At a late hour unknown persons forced an entrance, dragged the negro from his cell, and after carrying him a short distance the body was riddled with bullets. It was then burned.

Reactionaries Win in Russia.

St. Petersburg, Oct. 28.—The results of the final elections held Sunday in the greater part of European Russia, the Caucasus and Asiatic Russia show the strongly conservative nature of the third duma which has been predicted since the promulgation of the new election law. For the first time in Russia's parliamentary history the constitutional democrats are confronted by an overwhelming majority of reactionaries.

A Big Steal of Railroad Tickets.

Los Angeles, Oct. 28.—It was discovered Sunday that the Southern Pacific station at Santa Monica was robbed Saturday night of skeleton tickets valued at \$15,000. Together with stamps, punches and ink pads, which will enable the thieves to stamp hundreds of transcontinental railroad tickets. It is feared that the tickets will be issued to the public through dishonest brokers.

Collision Cost Two Lives.

Dallas, Tex., Oct. 28.—The record of the Missouri, Kansas & Texas railroad, which never before had a passenger killed on its lines, was broken Sunday when a train carrying 1,000 excursionists to the state fair ran into a locomotive near Dallas. An engineer was killed, as was Adeline Ray, a negroess. Will Stanton, believed to be fatally injured, and others of the 40 injured may not recover.

A Murder at Xenia, O.

Xenia, O., Oct. 28.—John Robinson, a cement contractor, shot and killed Edward Brown, a negro, Saturday night. Brown got into a dispute in the afternoon, claiming that there was \$30 due him for wages which Robinson refused to pay. Late at night he attempted to break down the door of Robinson's residence, and upon refusing to leave when ordered away was shot by Robinson.

Gen. Booth's Health Improves.

Pittsburg, Oct. 28.—Gen. William Booth, of the Salvation Army, who has been suffering from exhaustion upon his arrival here Saturday night from Columbus, O., attended three meetings Sunday in the Alvin theatre and was apparently much improved. The general showed but slight evidence of his recent illness.

Must Fumigate All Ships.

Seattle, Wash., Oct. 28.—Dr. M. J. White, of the marine hospital service, last night received a telegram from Surgeon General Wyman authorizing Dr. White to fumigate all vessels on Puget Sound at once. No new cases of bubonic plague developed here Sunday.

Change in World's Oldest Newspaper.

Peking, Oct. 28.—The Peking Gazette, the world's oldest newspaper, and China's official bulletin for memorials and edicts, has been superseded by a modern newspaper, which besides printing the memorials and edicts also will publish editorials.

Reno Banks Reopen.

Reno, Nev., Oct. 28.—Every one of the five banks in Reno, which have been closed will be open for business today, although the governor had proclaimed a holiday until November 4.

A Missouri Congressman Dies.

Lexington, Mo., Oct. 28.—John Welton, member of congress from the seventh Missouri district, died last night, aged 51 years.

PASTORAL PERTURBATION



A balloon flying northwest of these parts yesterday caused considerable excitement on Hiram Green's forty-acre. —Crossroads Gazette.

TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

Secretary Metcalf announces that the Atlantic fleet will leave Hampton Roads on December 16 for its cruise to the Pacific coast.

Leroy B. Firman, inventor of the telegraph fire alarm system and the messenger call box, is dead at Annandale, Mont. He was 74 years old. For years he was associated with Thomas A. Edison and Alexander Bell.

Three Italians lost their lives and a train consisting of an engine and 11 cars loaded with coal was overturned and submerged by the washing out of the foundation of a trestle on the Schoolville railroad near East Mill-nocket, Me.

Carnal A. Thompson, acting as state supervisor of elections, has issued an order authorizing the Franklin county board of elections to enforce \$300 in investigating alleged election frauds practiced for the coming municipal election in Columbus, O.

At a meeting of Forbes brounce, United Confederate Veterans, at Charlottesville, Tenn., a resolution was adopted that it was the sense of the brounce that the school commissioners should never select a teacher who had been educated in the north.

Powder Magazine Exploded.

Lorain, O., Oct. 28.—A tremendous explosion which shook every building in the city, the powder magazine of the Krantz Hardware Co. blew up Saturday afternoon, killing one man. Hardly a window in South Lorain was left intact and the damage amounted to thousands of dollars. The entire front of Eddy's drug store was blown out, the Methodist church was badly wrecked and commercial buildings and homes all over South Lorain were more or less damaged.

Speculation Will be Checked.

Chicago, Oct. 28.—Chicago bankers are discouraging speculation in stocks and grain, and they predict that dealings in such investments during this week will be scant as far as Chicago is concerned. The liability of savings bank depositors to withdraw money without 30 days' notice will aid the bankers in their desire to keep people from trying up Chicago money in securities that would be bought and paid for in the east.

Forty-eight People Injured.

Providence, R. I., Oct. 28.—Forty-eight persons were injured, eight of them seriously, as the result of a collision of electric cars on North Main street here last night. The Pawtucket-bound car was hurled into the vestibule of a Providence-bound car, telegraphing it. Miraculously neither man nor woman was hurt, but almost all the passengers in both cars were hurled from their seats and injured by glass.

A German Celebration.

Columbus, O., Oct. 28.—Several thousand German-Americans gathered here Sunday from various cities of the state to celebrate the 24th anniversary of the landing of Germans on American soil. Among the speakers were Gov. Harris, Judge Schwab, of Cincinnati, and Dr. J. C. Hexamer, of Philadelphia, national president of the German-American alliance.

Woman Convicted of Murder.

Stromsburg, Pa., Oct. 28.—Mrs. John Newman, aged 75 years, who has been on trial here for murdering her husband with a pitchfork, was found guilty of murder in the second degree. Judge Staples sentenced Mrs. Newman to an imprisonment of 18 months.

The President Celebrates His Birthday.

Washington, Oct. 28.—Sunday was the president's 49th birthday. No celebration marked the event. Much of the day was spent at the White House. In a quiet family gathering. Congratulations in large numbers by mail, telegram and telephone were received during the day. Last night President Roosevelt received the Hun-sar club, of New York, in the east room, when the visitors extended to the chief executive their congratulations. It has been the custom of the Hungarian club to visit Washington on Roosevelt's birthday to pay their respects.

WESTERN BANKERS FOLLOW EXAMPLE

SET BY NEW YORKERS IN ISSU-
ANCE OF CERTIFICATES.

BY THE CLEARING HOUSES.

Savings Banks of Chicago, Cleveland and Indianapolis Enforce the Rule Requiring 30 Days' Notice of Withdrawals.

Chicago, Oct. 28.—The Chicago Clearing House association has decided to issue clearing house certificates. Chicago savings banks will require from their depositors the time notice provided for in connection with the withdrawal of such accounts.

Cleveland, Oct. 28.—Cleveland Clearing House association after a meeting Saturday afternoon announced that it had provided for the issuance of clearing house certificates. Representatives of the savings banks and trust companies decided that with the commencement of business today they would require 30 days' notice on all savings withdrawals exceeding \$50.

Indianapolis, Oct. 28.—Although action was taken late Saturday night by the Indianapolis clearing house to protect depositors by issuing clearing house certificates and by requiring 30 to 60 days' notice before paying savings depositors, the Indianapolis banks are said to be in a strong condition.

Milwaukee, Oct. 28.—The Milwaukee Clearing House association has decided to issue clearing house certificates and to require a 30 days' notice from depositors desiring to withdraw savings deposits.

St. Paul, Oct. 28.—Bankers of St. Paul, Minneapolis and Duluth on Sunday agreed to discontinue the payment of money on checks, certificates of deposit or drafts, except for small sums, and that for the present no money should be furnished to bank correspondents.

It was agreed that the banks should certify checks on balances in their hands, payable through the clearing houses only. Savings banks and trust companies will require the 60 and 90 day notice.

St. Louis, Oct. 28.—Confidence that Saturday night's action, involving the issuance of clearing house certificates, would hold financial affairs in check until a complete readjustment could be made, was the prevailing sentiment Sunday among the leading bankers of St. Louis.

New York, Oct. 28.—The feeling among banking authorities is that united action and wise counsels have already accomplished much in providing a solution for the financial problem with which they have been called on to deal during the past week, and that with remedial plans now further perfected the promise is strong for the maintenance of financial stability. Sunday was marked by the usual Sabbath calm.

At the clearing house there was much evidence of activity in preparations for the issuance of loan certificates. This, however, was confined to the subsidiaries, as the loan committee which is to pass upon collateral as security for the certificates did not hold a session. Another evidence of activity was the small knot of people gathered at some of the institutions where runs were in progress last week, waiting for advantageous positions on the opening of business today.

Banking institutions will not pay out large amounts in currency today, except to meet legitimate requirements of their clients for currency. It has long been the practice of trust companies and some of the smaller banks in meeting checks for considerable amounts to draw checks upon the national banks with which their reserves are kept. If they pursue this policy until the end of the week, it will not be a departure from their usual practice. Such checks under ordinary circumstances are preferred to currency, and if currency is demanded in unusual amounts it will be refused unless evidence is given that it is required in good faith.

Currency will be paid on small checks, for pay to order and other ordinary uses. It may be thought advisable to stamp checks "payable through clearing house," as was done in 1893. The suspension of currency payments at that time extended to all the banks and also to the trust companies, which were then a small factor in the situation. Little inconvenience resulted from the payment of checks instead of currency, except in cases where there was special need for currency. Currency at that time went to a premium of a fraction of 1 per cent, and in some cases even as high as a full per cent. This was due to the fact that currency was refused even on pay rolls, for the use of retail shops and for other purposes for which it is required.

It is believed that the situation will not be so acute on this occasion and that currency can be paid where it is required for legitimate business purposes, and not for hoarding. In this system of check credit will operate in the usual manner and there will be no inconvenience to the man who does not make special effort to obtain currency. Checks drawn in payment of current obligations will be received for deposit by any bank and redeemed through the clearing house in the usual manner, except that clearing house balances against the banks will be settled in clearing house loan certificates instead of currency.

It was found in 1903 that while currency went to a slight premium in certain cases, the public generally accepted the clearing house currency payments with equanimity. Runs upon banks ceased, because the object of such runs, namely to lock up currency, was defeated by the decision to pay only in checks acceptable to the clearing house.

Members of the local clearing house at a meeting held Saturday night decided to issue loan certificates, as a precaution which the bankers made was taken as a precautionary measure.

PISO'S CURE

Night Coughs

have the double danger of exhausting the sufferer and causing sleeplessness. The most discouraged victims of bad coughs have found prompt relief in Piso's Cure. There is no form of bronchitis, or lung disease, no matter how serious, that it will not relieve wonderfully.

All Druggists 25 Cents

COUGHS, COLDS

FOR PERJURY AND FORGERY

A BUSINESS MAN OF READING, PA., IS ARRESTED.

It is Alleged that He Forged a Codicil to the Will of a Millionaire Who Died Three Years Ago.

Reading, Pa., Oct. 28.—A sensation has been created here by the arrest of Lee E. Essenhower, a business man of this city, on the charge of forgery and perjury. Saturday a jury in the will case of Essenhower against the estate of Col. M. H. Meechert, a millionaire member of the Philadelphia bar, brought a verdict against Essenhower. The case was on trial a week and had been up before the court in various phases for two years.

Essenhower claimed that he was on the most friendly terms with Meechert; that the latter almost regarded him as a son; that he frequently sent him gifts and that he often entertained him. After Meechert's death, over three years ago, Essenhower presented a letter to the court in which he offered a codicil to Meechert's will. In this Essenhower is promised \$10,000 from Meechert's estate and "my estate in France," worth \$100,000. Such an estate was left to Meechert just before his death. During the trial of the case experts in handwriting and bankers testified that the letters on which he based his claim on the estate were forgeries. Essenhower was arrested after the jury rendered its verdict. He declares he is innocent.

Will be Assessed 100 Per Cent.

Washington, Pa., Oct. 28.—Efforts to reopen the Farmers and Drivers' national bank, of Waynesburg, Pa., which failed last December, have been abandoned. This announcement has been made by Receiver John H. Strawn. Outstanding obligations of the bank amounting to \$200,000 are to be met by an assessment of 100 per cent upon all stockholders, which has been ordered by Comptroller of the Currency Richard W. J. E. Rinehart, whose operations are said to have caused the failure, was indicted in Pittsburgh Saturday by the federal grand jury on numerous counts of abstraction and false entries.

Express Train Jumped the Track.

Utica, N. Y., Oct. 28.—The Montreal express on the Adirondack division of the New York Central railroad was wrecked Sunday morning near Nahans, and while running about 40 miles an hour. The train carried many New York, Boston and Philadelphia people bound for the woods. The day coaches left the rails, followed by two Pullmans, which turned over and were drenched 300 feet. All the passengers were thrown from their berths and tossed about the cars. The cause of the accident was the breaking of a truck on the day coach.

Is Accused of Killing His Child.

Pittsburg, Oct. 28.—Joseph Centino is in jail here, accused of causing the death of his 16-month-old baby, Mary. It is alleged the father on reaching his home in Port Perry, a mining town near here, several nights ago, flew into a passion and with a miner's pick crushed in the baby's skull. She died Sunday.

The Buell Mansion Burned.

Evansville, Ind., Oct. 28.—Information received from Rockport, Ky., states that the historic home of the late Gen. Don Carlos Buell at Aldridge, on Green river, was destroyed by fire Saturday night. The house was occupied by Gen. Buell during the civil war.

Politician Killed in an Auto Crash.

Chicago, Oct. 28.—James Reddick, chairman of the Cook county republican central committee, was instantly killed Sunday by the overturning of an automobile in which he was riding near Libertyville, a suburb. Mrs. Reddick, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. William Wells, the other occupants of the car, escaped with slight injuries. The accident was due to the skidding of the automobile on a muddy road, causing the machine to upset in a ditch. Mr. Reddick's neck was broken by the car that fell on him and threw the other occupants to places of safety. Reddick was one of the best known republican leaders in Chicago.

Will Investigate Indians' Complaints.

Washington, Oct. 28.—A subcommittee of the senate committee on Indian affairs, consisting of Senators Teller, La Follette and Curtis, will leave the city today for Texas and Mexico for the purpose of investigating the trouble between the Mexican Kickapoo Indians and the Interior department. The Indians, who are now located in Mexico, claim that they were fraudulently induced to convey their lands in Oklahoma and that no lease money has been paid them for three years. On the other hand, the department makes charges against M. J. Bentley, representative of the Indians. The controversy has existed for several years and at times has been quite acrimonious.

A Successful Balloon Voyage.

Springfield, Mass., Oct. 28.—The balloon known as Ben Franklin, having a gas capacity of 22,000 cubic feet and said to be the largest in the world, landed in Belchertown Sunday after a successful trip from Philadelphia. The balloon carried five persons, all of Philadelphia.

Wagner is the Leading Bateman.

New York, Oct. 28.—The official averages of National league players who took part in 15 or more championship games during the baseball season of 1907 have been given out. Wagner, of Pittsburgh, leads the league in batting with an average of .350. Magee, of Philadelphia, is second with .325 and Benumont, of Boston, is third with .322. Leach, of Pittsburgh, has an average of .303. These four players are the only ones of the entire list of 150 men who batted over .300. The Pittsburgh club leads in team batting, with New York, Chicago, Cincinnati, Boston, Philadelphia, St. Louis and Brooklyn following in the order named.

Woman Sues Rockefeller for \$50,000.

Findlay, O., Oct. 28.—John D. Rockefeller is made defendant in an attachment suit filed here by Mrs. Ada C. Phelps, who asks for \$50,000 damages. The plaintiff is the wife of George H. Phelps, law partner of Prosecutor David. It alleged that by his combination Mr. Rockefeller defrauded the plaintiff out of that sum. She was an independent operator for seven years.

Will be an Extra Legislative Session.

New Orleans, Oct. 28.—Gov. Blanchard has issued a call for an extra session of the Louisiana assembly on November 11. The extra session will consider the appointment of a commission to investigate port charges at New Orleans in connection with the recent strike of 10,000 levee workers which is estimated to have cost the state business interests \$1,000,000. The assembly will also be asked to reduce the fees of state tax collectors and to decrease their number. Recently the state has discovered embezzlements in the tax department amounting to \$200,000.

Wrath Averted.

The magistrate looked severely at the chauffeur. "That makes two people you've killed in my jurisdiction," he said.

"Besides five crippled," suggested the chauffeur. "Why that's a peach of a machine. They just can't get away from it."

"What did you say the make was?" inquired the magistrate, who liked an occasional spin himself.

\$300,000 Goes Up in Smoke.

Tacoma, Wash., Oct. 28.—Fire at Noma on Friday, caused a property loss of \$300,000. The office building of the Pioneer Mining Co., the best structure of the kind in the town, was among those destroyed.

THREE GEESE ON A SPREE.

Ate Some of Beck's Cider Pulp and Were Soon Dead to the World.

York, Pa.—Martin Beck, a farmer of the Conewago hills, came to town with a tale about some geese owned by a neighbor named Beck.

On Beck's farm is a cider press, and it is the custom to throw the pulp into a heap near by. The farmer's geese, discovering the pile, ate the pulp with avidity. Soon the geese away from side to side and cackled hoarsely, and Beck and his wife agreed that they were sick. Finally one by one they fell, limp and apparently dead.

Grieving over the loss of three plump geese, yet remembering that feathers were worth something, Mrs. Beck carried them into the house and began to pluck the fowls. She had about half finished with the first when she detected a quiver in the body and dropped the goose in astonishment. The movements continued and presently the half naked fowl opened its eyes, staggered to its feet and started out through the doorway. The other two soon afterward also revived. It was not until later, when a pair of ducks were similarly affected, that the farmer realized what was the matter. The pulp, lying in the sun, had fermented and his poultry had been indulging in a spree upon a very fair substitute for applejack.

BERLIN HAS PRIZE GARAGE.

Tanks in Building Can Hold 12,000 Gallons of Benzine.

Berlin.—The biggest automobile garage in the world will be the one to be established by the Berlin Omnibus company, which will have tanks holding the unprecedented quantity of 12,000 gallons of benzine.

To safeguard the building against explosions, the benzine will be stored on the Martin Huenze system, which has prevented an explosion of 24,000 gallons in a fire which destroyed a huge Berlin storage building.

The benzine will be kept in two underground tanks, upon which will be a strong pressure of carbonic acid gas to prevent the formation of explosive gases, and the carbonic acid gas will provide the power for pumping the benzine up to tanks.

The establishment of this great garage was not possible until after months of negotiation with the Berlin municipality, which was rather unwilling to grant permission for the construction of such a gigantic automobile.

Snail is New Yellow Peril.

Pittsburg, Pa.—The Thirteenth ward of this city is overrun at the present time with snails, four inches long, which have become such an annoyance that the residents have appealed to Dr. J. F. Edwards, superintendent of the bureau of health. Dr. Edwards is trying to figure out how to get rid of them.

The snails are known as the hog-faced variety and are natives of China. How they got to Pittsburg in such large numbers is too much for Dr. Edwards.

Clothing at your own price.

We are crowded too much, and have decided to clean out our Men's and Boy's clothing. Come in and pick them out. Take them home, and look them over, if not satisfactory, bring them back and get pay for your trouble.

We Must Make Room For Stock Of Shoes Coming In.

I. M. Hayfer

BROKE

are a good many people at this season of the year, but there is no necessity for this when there is such a firm in Marion as ours.

We offer to loan any honest resident of Marion all the money they need on their Furniture, Piano or Horse.

Call, write or phone us tod

Marion Chattel Loan Co.

131 1-2 E. Center St. Phone 980.

DILL PICKLE

We have just received a lot of those good dill Pickles, in quart jars. They have a delightful flavor and in quart jars make them always keep nice and crisp. Per Jar 20 cts.

Robinson's Grocery

Phones 39. 209 E. Center St. Agency for Liptons Teas.

Hard and Soft :: Coal

Order now and avoid high prices later on.

Price & Hurley

Prospect St. Phone 264 Between Railroads.

SEEKS FOR HONEST MAN.

He Finds Mrs. O'Bryan's Lost \$1,000 Package and Mails It.

New York.—Mrs. Edward O'Bryan of Mount Prospect avenue, Newark, is looking for the person who found her package containing \$145 and several valuable treasures which she had lost, and which were mailed to the person that the owner intended them to be sent to, in order that she might reward him for his honesty. She accordingly inserted an advertisement in a Newark Sunday paper, which reads:

"Will the honest gentleman who has mailed my lost registered letter in front of the Newark city hall on Wednesday evening, which contained four diamond rings, five \$20 bills, two \$20 gold pieces, one \$5 gold piece, and a picture of my deceased mother, to Mr. C. O'Bryan, Scranton, Pa., send his name and address to Mrs. E. R.?"

Mrs. O'Bryan had prepared and addressed the package to be sent to her brother in Scranton last Wednesday, and while on route to the Newark post office she dropped it near the new city hall at Broad and Green streets. The loss of the money and jewelry caused her considerable worry, but she was surprised last Saturday afternoon when she received a letter from her brother stating that he had received the package safely. The envelope containing the valuables bore the name and address of the brother, and the finder, seeing the address, re-mailed it and registered it at his own expense.

Mrs. O'Bryan values the contents of the package at about \$1,000, and is determined to locate the person who was honest enough to send it on to its destination. She hopes to eventually learn the name of the sender through her brother, who may have it on the return card of the registered package.